CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT OF YOUR PAPER

Give the author(s) and year of the source in parentheses:

- Early onset results in a more persistent and severe course (Kessler, 2003).
- Kessler (2003) found that early onset results in a more persistent and severe course.

When reproducing a direct quote, include the specific page number(s). You are encouraged to include page numbers when paraphrasing:

- Svanum and Aigner (2011) found "students who did well were prone to view the course more positively" (p. 676).
- "students who did well were prone to view the course more positively" (Svanum & Aigner, 2011, p.676)

No page numbers? For direct quotes, use a paragraph number, or cite the heading and the number of paragraphs following it:

- (Basu & Jones, 2007, para. 4)
- (Verbunt, Pernot, & Smeets, 2008, Discussion section, para. 1)

No author? Use the first few words of the title instead. Within parentheses, use quotation marks around the title of an article, a chapter, or a web page; italicize the name of a journal, newspaper, magazine, or book.

- ("Study Finds", 2007)
- (College Bound Seniors, 2008, pp. 42-3)

No date? If the date cannot be determined, use the abbreviation "n.d." for "no date".

- (Strickland, n.d.)

CITING MULTIPLE AUTHORS IN THE TEXT

2 authors: Cite both last names every time you reference it in your text:

- Kozma and Stones (1983) demonstrated as has been shown (Kozma & Stones, 1983)

3-5 authors: The first time you cite it, include all the last names. If you cite the same source again, you can use the abbreviation “et al.” which is Latin for “and others”.

1st in-text citation:
- According to Maqsood, Benjakul, and Soottawat (2013)

Subsequent in-text citations:
- Maqsood et al. (2013)

6 or more authors: You can use “et al.” every time you cite the source in your text:

- Steeves et al. (2012) found that has been shown (Steeves et al., 2012)

Capitalization: In your reference list, only capitalize the first letter of all words in the title of periodicals (journals, magazine, newspaper names). For other titles (books, articles, websites) capitalize only the first letter of the first word of the title and subtitle, and proper nouns.

NOTE: All references should be double-spaced!!! Single-spacing used here to save paper.

ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLE (PRINT)

For articles with up to and including 7 authors*, include the names of all authors.


**WEBSITES**


No Author?
*If no author is available, begin with the title.*


No Date?
*If no publication date is available, use (n.d.) for "no date".*


**BOOKS**

**BOOK (1 AUTHOR)**
*For location, give city & and abbreviated state/province. Outside North America, give city and country. If the author and publisher are the same, use the word “Author” as publisher.*


**BOOK (MULTIPLE AUTHORS)**
*For up to and including 7 authors, include the last names and initials of all authors. Do not use “et al.”*


**E-BOOKS**
*Provide the DOI number (Digital Object Identifier) or a URL. Only use a URL if the DOI is not available.*


**EDITED BOOK**
*State the editor(s) instead of author, followed by (Ed.) or, for multiple editors (Eds.).*

ARTICLE/CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK
Article Author. (Year). Title of article/chapter. In Editor’s name (Ed.), Title of book (pp. page numbers). Location: Publisher.


EDITED OF A BOOK, OTHER THAN THE 1st


VOLUME OF A BOOK
If it is an edition other than the 1st, include the edition immediately before the volume number.


TRANSLATED BOOK


OTHER

CLASS LECTURE
Instructor, I. I. (Year, Month day). Title of lecture. Class lecture for course, University, Location.

Buckle, J. (2011, October 7). Bereavement. Class lecture for PSYC 3040: Contemporary issues in death and dying, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.

CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (D2L OR MY GRENFELL)
Provide the file format in square brackets after the title (e.g. PDF, PowerPoint slides, Word document).
Instructor, I. I. (Year, Month day). Title [File type]. Retrieved from: URL


COURSEPACK
Instructor, I. I. (Year). Title of coursepack. Coursepack, University, Location.

Warren, K. (2012). PSYC 2025: Survey of developmental psychology. Coursepack, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.
DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (PRINT)


DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (ONLINE)
Provide the DOI number (Digital Object Identifier) or a URL. Only use a URL if the DOI is not available. If there are no page numbers, the entry title is sufficient.


DISSERTATION OR THESIS (PRINT)

Broderick, E. M. (2007). Assessment of grief and loss services in western Newfoundland (Honours dissertation). Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL.

DISSERTATION OR THESIS (ONLINE)
If accessed through an Article Index, include the name of the database, and give the accession or order number in parentheses at the end of the entry. If accessed on the internet, include the URL.


DVD


GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (PRINT)
Only indicate jurisdiction (i.e. Country, Province, or City) if it's not apparent elsewhere in the citation. If the author is also the publisher, use "Author" to indicate publisher.
Jurisdiction. Government Department/Organization/Committee. (Year, Month day). Title of document or report (Report no. xxx). Location, Publisher.


GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (INTERNET)
"For documents retrieved online, identify the publisher as part of the retrieval statement unless the publisher has been identified as the author" (section 7.03).


INTERVIEW
Personal communications (e.g. interviews, letters, emails) are not included in the reference list. Cite in-text only.

(J. A. Smith, personal communication, May 29, 2005)

YOUTUBE VIDEO
The person who posted the video is placed in the author position. Provide their real name and, in square brackets, their screen name if both are available. If the user's real name is not available, include only the screen name, without brackets.


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