CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT OF YOUR PAPER

In the Turabian Author-Date Style, when information is quoted or referred to in your paper, a citation in parenthesis (including author’s last name, date, and page number) is given to identify the source of the quotation or information, along with a corresponding reference list.

Example:
According to one scholar, “The railroads had made Chicago the most important meeting place between East and West” (Cronon 1991, 92-93).

NO AUTHOR? Use a shortened title instead. Shortened titles are composed of up to 4 keywords from the original title, leaving out “A” or “The” at the beginning. Titles should be italicized or enclosed in quotation marks, depending on how they are referenced in your reference list.

(Around the World 1909)
("Aristotle's Protrepticus" 1965, 42)

NO DATE? Use "n.d." to indicate no date.

(Smith, n.d., 5)

CITING MULTIPLE AUTHORS IN THE TEXT

2-3 authors:
(Ward and Burns 2007, 99-100)
(Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu 2008)

4 or more authors:
(Barnes et al. 2008, 118-19)

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If the city of publication might be unfamiliar or easily confused with another city, add the abbreviation for the province/state.


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Include the date you accessed it and the name of the Article Index (e.g. Academic Search Premier, JSTOR, Art Index)

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*Cite magazines by date only, even if they have a volume/issue number. Don’t include the page numbers of magazine articles in your reference list.*


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*Include the date you accessed it and the name of the Article Index (e.g. Academic Search Premier, CBCA Complete, Factiva). If a DOI number is available, use that instead proceeded by "http://dx.doi.org/". If you accessed it on the internet, include the date of access and the URL.*


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If no date of publication, last revision or modification is given, use the abbreviation "n.d." for "No date."


OTHER

CLASS LECTURE, SPEECH, OR ACADEMIC TALK
Put the lecture title, if known, in quotation marks after the speaker's name. If the lecture is untitled, place the course name in square brackets.

Bodner, John. 2008. [Folklore and Popular Culture]. Class lecture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL, February 15.

CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (D2L OR MY GRENFELL)
Include the URL and date of access.


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If you need to cite a source from a custom course package, here are two suggestions from SFU's Chicago/Turabian Citation Guide. However, it's best to first check with the course instructor.
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OR
2. Treat the coursepack as an anthology and the course instructor as compiler. If you cite the unpublished coursepack, cite it in-text only; Do not include in your reference list.

DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA
In Turabian Author-Date Style, commonly used or well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the reference list; cite them in parenthesis within your paper only. Start with the title of the dictionary/encyclopedia. Do not give full publication information; only provide edition, if other than first. Cite the title of the entry proceeded by s.v., meaning sub verbo, or "under the word" (plural s.vv.).

PRINT
(Encyclopedia Britannica, 15th ed., s.v. "Salvation")

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