Citations Within the Text of your Paper

In Chicago Author-Date References Style, when information is quoted or referred to in your paper, a citation in parenthesis (including author's last name, date, and the page number if needed) is given to identify the source of the quotation or information.

"The spread of electric lights through rural Newfoundland was destined to be slow and uneven" (O'Flaherty 2005, 218).

No author? Use the title instead. If the title is 5 words or longer, use a short form of the title. Short titles should be 1-4 keywords from the original title, leaving out "A" or "The" at the beginning. Titles should be italicized or enclosed in quotation marks, depending on how they are referenced in your reference list.

(Around the World 1909)
("Aristotle's Protrepticus" 1965, 42)

No publication date? Use "n.d." to indicate no date.

No page numbers? If there are no page numbers, identify the location of a quotation by adding a description (like a paragraph number, heading, or section description).

Citing Multiple Authors in the Text
2-3 authors:  
(Ward and Burns 2007, 99-100)  
(Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu 2008)

4 or more authors:  
(Barnes et al. 2008, 118-19)

At the end of the paper, include all of the works you cited in a “References” or “Works Cited” list arranged alphabetically by authors' last name; the reference list may also include works that you consulted but did not cite.

BOOKS

BOOK, 1 AUTHOR  
If the city of publication might be unfamiliar or easily confused with another city, add the abbreviation for the province/state.


BOOK, MULTIPLE AUTHORS  
In the reference list include all authors’ names, no matter how many. In your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al."


E-BOOK (DOWNLOADED)  
If you downloaded it to your computer, e-book reader, or other device, indicate the format (Kindle edition, Kobo edition, PDF e-book, EPUB e-book). If page numbers are not available, use a chapter number, section heading, or other indicator.

E-BOOK (LIBRARY DATABASE)
Include the DOI or "digital object identifier". If it is not available, include the database name instead. Do not use a library database URL.


E-BOOK (ONLINE)
Include the DOI or "digital object identifier" or a URL. If there are no page numbers, use a chapter number, section heading, or other indicator and in the note you may use a chapter or page specific URL. In the bibliography, use the URL for the book's main page.


EDITED BOOK (EDITOR INSTEAD OF AN AUTHOR)
Add "ed." (or "eds." for multiple editors) after the name or names.


EDITED BOOK (EDITOR IN ADDITION TO AN AUTHOR)


ARTICLE/CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK


TRANSLATED BOOK


EDITION OF A BOOK (OTHER THAN THE FIRST)
Add the number of the edition after the title, and after the name of any editor(s) or translator(s).


ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLE, 1 AUTHOR (PRINT)


JOURNAL ARTICLE, MULTIPLE AUTHORS (PRINT)
In the reference list include all authors’ names, no matter how many. In your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al."

SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS
Retain a copy of the social media content cited, in case your cited post gets deleted. Social Media citations can often be limited to the text:

In-text citation:
Local news organization VOCM’s Question of the Day on Twitter was "With provincial vaccination rates nearing 80 percent, are you comfortable and ready to head back into the workplace?" (@VOCMNEWS, September 14, 2021).

If it is necessary to include in the reference list, include the following information. If only a screen name is known, use the screen name in place of an author’s name.
Author’s Real Name (@Username). Year. "Up to the first 160 characters of the post, including spaces."
Site Name and description if it is a photo or video, Month day, year of post. URL.


YOUTUBE VIDEO
Social Media citations can often be limited to the text:

In-text citation:
BBC Ideas’ YouTube video, “The Quiet Power of Introverts” (2020) explains how dopamine and acetylcholine affect the brain differently.

BLOG POSTS
Blog posts are cited like online newspaper articles, and are rarely included in the reference list. Refer to them in your in-text citation only. Indicate the author, “Post Title”, Blog Title, and date. The URL can be included in parenthesis.

In-text citation:

OTHER

CLASS LECTURE, SPEECH, OR ACADEMIC TALK
Put the lecture title in quotation marks after the speaker's name. If the lecture is untitled, place the course name in square brackets.


CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (Brightspace)
Include date they were created, posted or last revised. If no such date is available include date of access, but in that case in your in-text citation, use “n.d.” Include URL.

Bodner, John. 2008. "Folksong." Course notes for Folklore and Popular Culture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL. http://online.mun.ca/folk1000%20jbodner/Feb%202008.pdf.

DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (PRINT)
Chicago Style advises not including commonly used or well-known reference books in your bibliography but gives no specific instructions for author-date style. We recommend using a footnote, and omitting from your reference list. Do not
give full publication information; only provide edition, if other than first. Cite the title of the entry proceeded by s.v., meaning sub verbo, or "under the word"; plural s.vv.


DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (ONLINE)
Include the DOI or "digital object identifier". If it is not available, use the URL instead. If you accessed it through a library database, name the database; do not use a library database URL.


GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (PRINT)
The Chicago Manual recommends consulting the Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation (9th edition) for more specific information.


GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (ONLINE)
Include publication or last revision/modification date; If no such date is available include date of access, but in that case in your in-text citation, use “n.d.” Include URL.


INTERVIEW (UNPUBLISHED)
Interviews are not included in the reference list unless they are available for others to access (for example, in a library or archive, or posted online). Consider preserving a permanent record of any interviews you conduct to prevent possible challenges to the research.

In-text citation:
(David Peddle, interview by author, Corner Brook, NL, March 22, 2011)

MOVIE
For streaming films accessed through the library, include the database name (i.e. Audio Cine Films, Kanopy, Digital Theatre+). Do not use a library database URL.

Streaming

Audio Cine Films.

DVDs

DVD.

PERSONAL COMMUNICATION (CONVERSATION, EMAIL, TEXT, DM)
References to communications are usually built into the text and not included in the reference list. Email addresses should be omitted. If you need to include it, ensure you obtain the permission of the owner. Examples:

In a text to the author on April 4, 2020, a representative from the organization wrote that...

(John A. Smith, pers. comm., May 29, 2005)
(Edwin Bezzina, Facebook direct message to author, May 17, 2020)

THESIS/DISSERTATION (PRINT)
THESIS/DISSERTATION (Library Database)
Include the database name; do not use a library database URL. If an identification number is provided, you can include it in brackets after the database name.

THESIS/DISSERTATION (INTERNET)
Include the URL.

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Chicago Style Citation Quick Guide: www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html

Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation. 9th ed. Toronto: Carswell, 2018. Available at the Library in Reference KE 259 C34 2010