

Citations Within the Text of your Paper

In Chicago Author-Date References Style, when information is quoted or referred to in your paper, a citation in parenthesis (including author's last name, date, and the page number if needed) is given to identify the source of the quotation or information.

"The spread of electric lights through rural Newfoundland was destined to be slow and uneven" (O'Flaherty 2005, 218).

No author? Use the title instead. If the title is 5 words or longer, use a short form of the title. Short titles should be 1-4 keywords from the original title, leaving out "A" or "The" at the beginning. Titles should be italicized or enclosed in quotation marks, depending on how they are referenced in your reference list.

(*Around the World* 1909)
("Aristotle's Protrepticus" 1965, 42)

No publication date? Use "n.d." to indicate no date.

No page numbers? If there are no page numbers, identify the location of a quotation by adding a description (like a paragraph number, heading, or section description).

Citing Multiple Authors in the Text

2-3 authors:

(Ward and Burns 2007, 99-100)
(Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu 2008)

4 or more authors:

(Barnes et al. 2008, 118-19)

At the end of the paper, include all of the works you cited in a "References" or "Works Cited" list arranged alphabetically by authors' last name; the reference list may also include works that you consulted but did not cite.

BOOKS

BOOK, 1 AUTHOR

If the city of publication might be unfamiliar or easily confused with another city, add the abbreviation for the province/state.

Wright, Miriam Carol. 2001. *A Fishery for Modern Times: The State and the Industrialization of the Newfoundland Fishery, 1934-1968*. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

BOOK, MULTIPLE AUTHORS

In the reference list include all authors' names, no matter how many. In your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al."

Katona, Steven K., Valerie Rough, and David T. Richardson. 1993. *A Field Guide to the Whales, Porpoises, and Seals from Cape Cod to Newfoundland*. 4th ed. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.

E-BOOK (DOWNLOADED)

If you downloaded it to your computer, e-book reader, or other device, indicate the format (Kindle edition, Kobo edition, PDF e-book, EPUB e-book). If page numbers are not available, use a chapter number, section heading, or other indicator.

Austen, Jane. 2007. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classic. Kobo edition.

E-BOOK (LIBRARY DATABASE)

Include the DOI or "digital object identifier". If it is not available, include the database name instead. Do not use a library database URL.

Hubbard, Jennifer Mary. 2006. *A Science on the Scales: The Rise of Canadian Atlantic Fisheries Biology, 1898-1939*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. DèS Libris.

E-BOOK (ONLINE)

Include the DOI or "digital object identifier" or a URL. If there are no page numbers, use a chapter number, section heading, or other indicator and in the note you may use a chapter or page specific URL. In the bibliography, use the URL for the book's main page.

Southey, Robert. 1835. *The Early Naval History of England*. Philadelphia: Carey, Lea and Blanchard.
https://www.google.ca/books/edition/The_Early_Naval_History_of_England/SY7Sjts3nPQC?hl=en&gbpv=0.

EDITED BOOK (EDITOR INSTEAD OF AN AUTHOR)

Add "ed." (or "eds." for multiple editors) after the name or names.

Kelly, Ursula, and Elizabeth Yeoman, eds. 2010. *Despite this Loss: Essays on Culture, Memory and Identity in Newfoundland and Labrador*. St. John's, NL: Iser Books.

EDITED BOOK (EDITOR IN ADDITION TO AN AUTHOR)

Pittman, Al. 2003. *An Island in the Sky: Selected Poetry of Al Pittman*. Edited by Martin Ware and Stephanie Mckenzie. St. John's, NL: Breakwater.

ARTICLE/CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Handcock, W. Gordon. 1977. "English Migration to Newfoundland." In *Peopling of Newfoundland: Essays in Historical Geography*, edited by John J. Mannion, 15-48. St. John's, NL: Memorial University of Newfoundland, Institute of Social and Economic Research.

TRANSLATED BOOK

Carrier, Roch. 1970. *La Guerre, Yes Sir!* Translated by Sheila Fischman. Toronto: Anansi.

EDITION OF A BOOK (OTHER THAN THE FIRST)

Add the number of the edition after the title, and after the name of any editor(s) or translator(s).

Butt, Kirk R. 2007. *Early Settlers of Bay St. George*. 2nd ed. Whitby, ON: Boonen Books.

ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLE, 1 AUTHOR (PRINT)

Cox, Gordon. 1977. "A Newfoundland Christmas Caroling Tradition." *Folk Music Journal* 3 (3): 242-60.

JOURNAL ARTICLE, MULTIPLE AUTHORS (PRINT)

In the reference list include all authors' names, no matter how many. In your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al."

Hamilton, Lawrence C., Richard L. Haedrich, and Cynthia M. Duncan. 2007. "Above and Below the Water: Social/Ecological Transformation in Northwest Newfoundland." *Population and Environment* 25 (3): 195-215.

JOURNAL ARTICLE (Library Database)

Include the DOI or "digital object identifier." If it is not available, include the name of the database instead; do not include library database URLs.

Pepin, Pierre, Eugene Colbourne, and Gary Maillet. 2011. "Seasonal Patterns in Zooplankton Community Structure on the Newfoundland and Labrador Shelf." *Progress in Oceanography* 91 (3): 273-285. <https://doi/10.1016/j.pocean.2011.01.003>.

Heckel, Sandie. 2017. "Soundscapes: Using Informal Learning Pedagogy to Create a Canadian Strand of Musical Futures." *Canadian Music Educator* 58, no. 2 (Winter): 12-16. Music Index.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE

It is usually sufficient to cite magazines just within the text of your paper. Indicate the author, "Article Title", Magazine Title and date. Page numbers are not included. URLs are not necessary for online magazine articles.

In-text citation:

As Harry Wilson noted, "the bountiful catches would not last" ("When Cod Was King," *Canadian Geographic*, December 2013).

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

In Chicago Style, newspaper articles are rarely included in your reference list. Refer to them in your in-text citation only. Indicate the author, "Article Title", Newspaper Title, and date.

In-text citation:

In Dianne Crocker's article about Corner Brook's mill whistle, she notes, "there's even a nostalgia to the whistle where people equate it with home" (*Western Star*, March 5, 2012).

WEBSITES, SOCIAL MEDIA & BLOGS

WEBSITES

Include as much of the following information as you can. The word *website* or *web page* may be added in parenthesis after the Title or Owner/Sponsor of the site if the source is unclear.

Author. Year of publication. "Title" or Description of web page. Title or Owner/Sponsor of Website, Month day, year. URL.

Higgins, Jenny. 2008. "Women's Suffrage." Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage. <http://www.heritage.nf.ca/law/suffrage.html>.

A date of last revision or modification should only be included if no other date is provided.

Janzen, Olaf U. 2014. "Beothuk and Mi'kmaq." Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland (website). Last modified January 13, 2014. http://www2.swgc.mun.ca/nfld_history/nfld_history_beothuk.htm.

NO AUTHOR?

If there is no person or organization obviously identified as the author, start with the title of the web page or document instead.

"Newfoundland Government Rejects Environmental Impact Statement for Nickel Plant." 2008. Mining Watch Canada, November 28, 2008. <http://www.miningwatch.ca/fr/newfoundland-government-rejects-environmental-impact-statement-nickel-plant-0>.

NO DATE?

If there is no date available, include the date that you accessed the web page. In your in-text citation, use "n.d."

Kaufield, Kathy, and Alain Bosse. "Atlantic Lobster Food Service Guide." Lobster Council of Canada (website). Accessed March 11, 2020. <https://lobstercouncilcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/>.

SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS

Retain a copy of the social media content cited, in case your cited post gets deleted. Social Media citations can often be limited to the text:

In-text citation:

Local news organization VOOCM's Question of the Day on Twitter was "With provincial vaccination rates nearing 80 percent, are you comfortable and ready to head back into the workplace?" (@VOOCMNEWS, September 14, 2021).

If it is necessary to include in the reference list, include the following information. If only a screen name is known, use the screen name in place of an author's name.

Author's Real Name (@Username). Year. "Up to the first 160 characters of the post, including spaces." Site Name and description if it is a photo or video, Month day, year of post. URL.

Archives and Special Collections, Queen Elizabeth II Library, MUN (@MUNarchivesandspecialcollections). 2020. "JR Smallwood, Clara (Oates) Smallwood and their baby. Probably Ramsey. From the JR Smallwood backlog." Facebook photo, September 13, 2020. <https://www.facebook.com/MUNarchivesandspecialcollections/photos/a.985705874831536/3366479666754133/>.

YOUTUBE VIDEO

Social Media citations can often be limited to the text:

In-text citation:

BBC Ideas' YouTube video, "The Quiet Power of Introverts" (2020) explains how dopamine and acetylcholine affect the brain differently.

BLOG POSTS

Blog posts are cited like online newspaper articles, and are rarely included in the reference list. Refer to them in your in-text citation only. Indicate the author, "Post Title", Blog Title, and date. The URL can be included in parenthesis.

In-text citation:

In her *Love of History* blog, Dr. Katsari made an interesting February 9, 2015 post on "Ancient Artifacts from the Erotic Museum in Paris" (<http://loveofhistory.com/ancient-artifacts-from-the-erotic-museum-in-paris/>).

OTHER

CLASS LECTURE, SPEECH, OR ACADEMIC TALK

Put the lecture title in quotation marks after the speaker's name. If the lecture is untitled, place the course name in square brackets.

Bodner, John. 2008. [Folklore and Popular Culture]. Lecture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL, February 15, 2008.

CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (Brightspace)

Include date they were created, posted or last revised. If no such date is available include date of access, but in that case in your in-text citation, use "n.d." Include URL.

Bodner, John. 2008. "Folksong." Course notes for Folklore and Popular Culture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL. <http://online.mun.ca/folk1000%20jbodner/Feb%2015%202008.pdf>.

DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (PRINT)

Chicago Style advises not including commonly used or well-known reference books in your bibliography but gives no specific instructions for author-date style. We recommend using a footnote, and omitting from your reference list. Do not

give full publication information; only provide edition, if other than first. Cite the title of the entry preceded by s.v., meaning *sub verbo*, or "under the word"; plural s.vv.

2. *Encyclopedia Britannica*. 15th ed. S.v. "Salvation."

DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA (ONLINE)

Include the DOI or "digital object identifier". If it is not available, use the URL instead. If you accessed it through a library database, name the database; do not use a library database URL.

3. *Oxford English Dictionary*. 3rd ed. S.v. "Anomie." <https://doi/10.1093/acref/9780199571123.001.0001>.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (PRINT)

The *Chicago Manual* recommends consulting the [Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation \(9th edition\)](#) for more specific information.

Statistics Canada. 2007. *A National Overview: Population and Dwelling Counts, 2006 Census*. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (ONLINE)

Include publication or last revision/modification date; if no such date is available include date of access, but in that case in your in-text citation, use "n.d." Include URL.

Environment Canada. 2011. "Canada's Emission Trends." <http://www.ec.gc.ca/Publications/E197D5E7-1AE3-4A06-B4FC-CB74EAAA60F/CanadasEmissionsTrends.pdf>.

INTERVIEW (UNPUBLISHED)

Interviews are not included in the reference list unless they are available for others to access (for example, in a library or archive, or posted online). Consider preserving a permanent record of any interviews you conduct to prevent possible challenges to the research.

In-text citation:

(David Peddle, interview by author, Corner Brook, NL, March 22, 2011)

MOVIE

For streaming films accessed through the library, include the database name (i.e. *Audio Cine Films*, *Kanopy*, *Digital Theatre+*). Do not use a library database URL.

Streaming

Zemeckis, Robert, dir. 1985. *Back to the Future*. Universal Pictures. Accessed September 13, 2020. *Audio Cine Films*.

DVDs

Melford, George, and Varick Frissell, dir. 1931. *The Viking*. Burbank, CA: Morningstar Entertainment, 2008. DVD.

PERSONAL COMMUNICATION (CONVERSATION, EMAIL, TEXT, DM)

References to communications are usually built into the text and not included in the reference list. Email addresses should be omitted. If you need to include it, ensure you obtain the permission of the owner. Examples:

In a text to the author on April 4, 2020, a representative from the organization wrote that...

(John A. Smith, pers. comm., May 29, 2005)

(Edwin Bezzina, Facebook direct message to author, May 17, 2020)

THESIS/DISSERTATION (PRINT)

Anger, Dorothy C. 1983. "Putting it Back Together: Micmac Political Identity in Newfoundland." Master's thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland.

THESIS/DISSERTATION (Library Database)

Include the database name; do not use a library database URL. If an identification number is provided, you can include it in brackets after the database name.

Dick, Jerry. 2011. "Making the Newfoundland Outport." Master's thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland. ProQuest (MR81860).

THESIS/DISSERTATION (INTERNET)

Include the URL.

Anger, Dorothy C. 1983. "Putting it Back Together: Micmac Political Identity in Newfoundland." Master's thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland.
<http://collections.mun.ca/cdm4/document.php?CISOROOT=/theses&CISOPTR=301551&REC=13>.

Didn't find the example you were looking for? Try...

The Chicago Manual of Style. 17th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017.

Available at the Library in Reference and on Reserve Z 253 U69 2010 and as an [ebook](#).

Chicago Style Citation Quick Guide: www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html

Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation. 9th ed. Toronto: Carswell, 2018. **Available at the Library in Reference KE 259 C34 2010**