IEEE Style is most often used for engineering, electronics, and computer science. This guide was created in July, 2021.

**CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT OF YOUR PAPER**

Use sequential numbers in square brackets at the end of the line, but before your punctuation. Use that same number if you are citing the same resource later on in your paper.

Bayesian Network is a technique that can be used in safety analysis [1].

Science writing generally doesn’t include direct quotations from your sources.

**CITING MULTIPLE REFERENCES IN THE TEXT**

In the same brackets:

Better results in safety analysis have been used in safety analysis [1, 2].

In different brackets:

Better results in safety analysis have been used in safety analysis [1], [2].

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**Capitalization:** In your reference list, for some types of titles (such as journal titles, or website titles) capitalize the first letter of all major words. For most things article or chapter titles, capitalize only the first letter of the first word of the title and subtitle, and proper nouns.

**Order:** Your sources should be in numerical order based on the order they appear for the first time in your paper.

**Format:** References should be single spaced, double spaced between references. The reference number should be left aligned in square brackets and references themselves should be indented left.

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For articles with up to and including 6 authors, include the names of all authors. For 7 or more authors, list the first author followed by “et al.”

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Include the DOI as a hyperlink if the article has one. If the journal uses article numbers instead of DOI’s, use “Art. no.” followed by the number instead.

[#] A. A. Author, “Title of article,” *Title of Journal*, volume, issue, page range, month year, DOI.

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