

CITATIONS WITHIN THE TEXT OF YOUR PAPER

In the Turabian Author-Date Style, when information is quoted or referred to in your paper, a citation in parenthesis (including author's last name, date, and page number) is given to identify the source of the quotation or information, along with a corresponding reference list.

Example:

According to one scholar, "The railroads had made Chicago the most important meeting place between East and West" (Cronon 1991, 92-93).

NO AUTHOR? Use a shortened title instead. Shortened titles are composed of up to 4 keywords from the original title, leaving out "A" or "The" at the beginning. Titles should be italicized or enclosed in quotation marks, depending on how they are referenced in your reference list.

(*Around the World* 1909)
("Aristotle's Protrepticus" 1965, 42)

NO DATE? Use "n.d." to indicate no date.
(Smith, n.d., 5)

CITING MULTIPLE AUTHORS IN THE TEXT

2-3 authors:

(Ward and Burns 2007, 99-100)
(Heatherton, Fitzgilroy, and Hsu 2008)

4 or more authors:

(Barnes et al. 2008, 118-19)

BOOKS

BOOK (PRINT)

If the city of publication might be unfamiliar or easily confused with another city, add the abbreviation for the province/state.

Wright, Miriam Carol. 2001. *A Fishery for Modern Times: The State and the Industrialization of the Newfoundland Fishery, 1934-1968*. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

BOOK, MULTIPLE AUTHORS (PRINT)

In the reference list include all authors' names, no matter how many. (But in your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al.")

Katona, Steven K., Valerie Rough, and David T. Richardson. 1993. *A Field Guide to the Whales, Porpoises, and Seals from Cape Cod to Newfoundland*. 4th ed. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.

E-BOOK (DOWNLOADED)

If you downloaded it to your computer, e-book reader, or other device, indicate the format (Kindle, Kobo, PDF e-book, EPUB e-book).

Austen, Jane. 2007. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classic. Kobo.

E-BOOK (LIBRARY/COMMERCIAL DATABASE)

If you accessed the eBook through the library, give the date of access and the name of the database (e.g Ebrary, SpringerLink, Sage, etc.)

Hubbard, Jennifer Mary. 2006. *A Science on the Scales: The Rise of Canadian Atlantic Fisheries Biology, 1898-1939*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Accessed October 14, 2011. Ebrary.

E-BOOK (INTERNET)

Include the date of access and the URL.

Austen, Jane. 1918. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. Accessed December 3, 2013. http://books.google.ca/books/about/Pride_and_Prejudice.html?id=s1gVAAAAYAAJ.

EDITED BOOK (EDITOR INSTEAD OF AN AUTHOR)

Add the abbreviation "ed." (or "eds." for multiple editors).

Robinson, Francis, ed. 1996. *Cambridge Illustrated History of the Islamic World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

EDITED BOOK (EDITOR IN ADDITION TO AN AUTHOR)

When editors' names follow the title, only use "Edited by."

Bonnefoy, Yves. 1996. *New and Selected Poems*. Edited by John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

ARTICLE/CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Vietmeyer, Noel. 1992. "Forgotten Roots of the Incas." In *Chilies to Chocolate: Food the Americas Gave the World*, edited by Nelson Foster and Linda S. Cordell, 95-117. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

EDITION OF A BOOK (OTHER THAN THE FIRST):

Daniels, Roger. 2002. *Coming to America: A History of Immigration and Ethnicity in American Life*. 2nd ed. New York: Harper Perennial.

ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLE (PRINT)

Cox, Gordon. 1977. "A Newfoundland Christmas Caroling Tradition." *Folk Music Journal* 3, no. 3: 242-60.

JOURNAL ARTICLE, MULTIPLE AUTHORS (PRINT)

In the reference list include all authors' names, no matter how many. (But in your in-text citation for more than 3 authors, list the first author followed by "et al.")

Hawkins, Ben, Justin Crowe, Clayton Jones, Rita Sue Dreifuss, and Apollonia Bojakshiya. 2005. "The Road to Damascus." *Carnivale* 2, no. 13 (July): 1-24.

JOURNAL ARTICLE (ARTICLE INDEX)

Include the date you accessed it and the name of the Article Index (e.g. Academic Search Premier, JSTOR, Art Index)

Small, Christopher. 2001. "Why Doesn't the Whole World Love Chamber Music?" *American Music* 19, no. 3 (Autumn): 340-59. Accessed March 15, 2004. JSTOR.

If a DOI number is available, use that instead preceded by "http://dx.doi.org/":

Pepin, Pierre, Eugene Colbourne, and Gary Maillet. 2011. "Seasonal Patterns in Zooplankton Community Structure on the Newfoundland and Labrador Shelf." *Progress in Oceanography* 91, no. 3: 273-285. Accessed April 2, 2013. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2011.01.003>.

JOURNAL ARTICLE (INTERNET)

If you accessed it on the internet, include the date of access and the URL.

McLeod, Kembrew. 2009. "Crashing the Spectacle: A Forgotten History of Digital Sampling, Infringement, Copyright Liberation and the End of Recorded Music." *Culture Machine* 10: 114-30. Accessed May 17, 2013. <http://www.culturemachine.net/index.php/cm/article/view/349/351>.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE (PRINT)

Cite magazines by date only, even if they have a volume/issue number. Don't include the page numbers of magazine articles in your reference list.

Smith, Jane. 1996. "There is No Resisting the Borg Queen." *Maclean's*, December 2.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE (ONLINE)

Include the date you accessed it and the name of the Article Index (e.g. Academic Search Premier, CBCA Complete, Factiva). If a DOI number is available, use that instead preceded by "http://dx.doi.org/". If you accessed it on the internet, include the date of access and the URL.

Moher, Frank. 2010. "Son of the Rock." *Backofthebook.ca: Canada's Online Magazine*, October 11. Accessed March 19, 2010. <http://backofthebook.ca/2008/10/11/son-of-the-rock/331/>.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, NO AUTHOR (PRINT)

Do not include page numbers for newspapers in the reference list or in-text citations. If there is no author, use the name of the newspaper in place of the author.

Globe and Mail. 1995. "Cadbury Targets Russia." May 22.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE (ONLINE)

Include the date you accessed it and the name of the Article Index (e.g. Academic Search Premier, CBCA Complete, Factiva). If you accessed it on the internet, include the date of access and the URL.

Hoekstra, Dave. 2005. "Restoring a Legacy." *Chicago Sun-Times*, December 19. Accessed December 21, 2005. <http://www.suntimes.com/output/hurricane/cst-fts-nola19.html>.

WEBSITES

Include as much of the following information as you can:

Author. Year of publication or revision. "Title of the Page/Document." Title or Owner of Website, remainder of date of publication or revision (i.e. month day). Date of access. URL.

Provincial Information and Library Resources Board. 2014. "Annual Report 2013-14." *Newfoundland and Labrador Public Libraries*, August 5. Accessed October 9, 2014. <http://www.nlpl.ca/component/phocadownload/category/6-reports-plans.html?download=411:annual-report-2013-14>.

Janzen, Olaf U. 2014. "Beothuk and Mi'kmaq." Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland. Last modified January 13. Accessed September 20, 2014. http://www2.swgc.mun.ca/nfld_history/nfld_history_beothuk.htm.

NO AUTHOR?

The source should be listed under the title of the website or name of its owner or sponsor.

The Rooms. 2010. "The Newfoundland Regiment and the Great War: The Trail of the Caribou." Accessed January 19, 2012. http://www.therooms.ca/regiment/part2_trail_of_the_caribou.asp.

NO DATE?

If no date of publication, last revision or modification is given, use the abbreviation "n.d." for "No date."

Canadian Council of Professional Fish Harvesters. n.d. "History of Fishing in Canada." Accessed March 11, 2014. <http://www.fishharvesterspecheurs.ca/fishing-industry/history>.

OTHER

CLASS LECTURE, SPEECH, OR ACADEMIC TALK

Put the lecture title, if known, in quotation marks after the speaker's name. If the lecture is untitled, place the course name in square brackets.

Bodner, John. 2008. [Folklore and Popular Culture]. Class lecture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL, February 15.

CLASS NOTES ON COURSE WEBSITE (D2L OR MY GRENFELL)

Include the URL and date of access.

Bodner, John. 2008. "Folksong." Course notes for Folklore and Popular Culture, Grenfell Campus, Memorial University of Newfoundland, Corner Brook, NL, February 15. Accessed March 2, 2008, <http://online.mun.ca/folk1000%20jbodner/Feb%2015%202008.pdf>.

COURSE PACK

If you need to cite a source from a custom course package, here are two suggestions from SFU's Chicago/Turabian Citation Guide. However, it's best to first check with the course instructor.

1. Find the full citation where the article, chapter, etc. was originally published and cite accordingly. The full citations MAY be included in the coursepack. If not, search the library's catalogue or article indexes, Google Scholar, or ask a librarian.

OR

2. Treat the coursepack as an anthology and the course instructor as compiler. If you cite the unpublished coursepack, cite it in-text only; Do not include in your reference list.

DICTIONARY/ENCYCLOPEDIA

In Turabian Author-Date Style, commonly used or well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias do not need to be included in the reference list; cite them in parenthesis within your paper only. Start with the title of the dictionary/encyclopedia. Do not give full publication information; only provide edition, if other than first. Cite the title of the entry preceded by s.v., meaning sub verbo, or "under the word" (plural s.vv.).

PRINT

(Encyclopedia Britannica, 15th ed., s.v. "Salvation")

ONLINE

Include the access date and URL. If there is a DOI available use that instead.

(Oxford English Dictionary, 3rd ed., s.v. "Anomie" [accessed February 1, 2012, <http://www.oxfordreference.com.qe2a-proxy.mun.ca/views/ENTRY.html?subview=Main&entry=t140.e0029990>])

DVD

Melford, George, and Varick Frissell, dir. 1931. *The Viking*. Featuring Bob Bartlett. Paramount Pictures. DVD, Morningstar Entertainment, 2008.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (PRINT)

List as much of the following information as you can:

Government (e.g. country, province, city). Government Body. Year of Publication. Title, individual Authors if any. Identifying Number or City of Publication: Publisher, month and day of publication. Unless it's obvious, include (Canada) at the end of the citation.

Newfoundland and Labrador. Human Rights Commission. 2010. *Human Rights Act Fact Sheet*. St. John's, NL: Human Rights Commission.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, CANADIAN (ONLINE)

Add the date of access and the URL.

Canada. Environment Canada. 2011. *Canada's Emission Trends*. Cat. No. En84-83/2011E, July. Accessed September 14, 2011. <http://www.ec.gc.ca/Publications/E197D5E7-1AE3-4A06-B4FC-CB74EAAAA60F/CanadasEmissionsTrends.pdf>.

INTERVIEW

MacMillan, Andrew. 2007. Interview by author. Corner Brook, NL. November 20.

THESIS/DISSERTATION (PRINT)

Childs, Nicole. 2002. "The Impact of Hurricane Floyd on the Children of Eastern North Carolina." Master's thesis, Eastern Carolina University.

THESIS/DISSERTATION (ONLINE)

Add date of access and URL. If you accessed it through one of the library's Article Indexes, include the name of the Article Index instead.

Richmond, Afrah Daaimah. 2011. "Unmasking the Boston Brahmin: Race and Liberalism and the Long Struggle for Reform at Harvard and Radcliffe, 1945-1990." PhD diss., New York University. Accessed September 25, 2011. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses.

YOUTUBE VIDEO

XXPurecountryXX. "History of Bell Island, Newfoundland" (video). Accessed August 18, 2014. <http://youtu.be/gYUQbpPd42Y>.

DIDN'T FIND THE EXAMPLE YOU WERE LOOKING FOR?

Check out the complete Turabian guide for more specific information or for citing other types of sources.

Turabian, Kate L. 2013. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 8th rev. ed. Edited by Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph H. Williams. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. **Available at the Library LB 2369 T8 2013**